

تذکره: در صورت معلوم نبودن y ، جواب $y = \pm x$ و $y = \pm \frac{1}{x}$ را آزمون می‌کنیم (معمولاً جواب)

مثال: معادله زیر را حل کنید.

$$y' = r \operatorname{tg} x \sec x - y^r \sin x \quad y_1 = \sec x$$

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$$\rightarrow y' + \sin x y^r = r \operatorname{tg} x \sec x$$

$$y = y_1 + \frac{1}{z} \Rightarrow y = \sec x + \frac{1}{z}$$

$$y' = \sec x \operatorname{tg} x - \frac{z'}{z^2}$$

$$\sec x \operatorname{tg} x - \frac{z'}{z^2} + \sin x \left(\sec x + \frac{1}{z} \right)^r - r \operatorname{tg} x \sec x = 0$$

$$-\frac{z'}{z^2} + \sin x \left(\sec^r x + \frac{1}{z^r} + r \sec x \cdot \frac{1}{z} \right) - \operatorname{tg} x \sec x = 0$$

$$-\frac{z'}{z^2} + \sin x \sec^r x + \frac{1}{z^r} \sin x + r \sec x \sin x \frac{1}{z} - \operatorname{tg} x \sec x = 0$$

$$-\frac{z'}{z^2} + \frac{\sin x}{\cos^r x} + \frac{1}{z^r} \sin x + \frac{r \sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{1}{z} - \frac{\sin x}{\cos^r x} = 0 \quad x = z^r$$

$$z' - \sin x - r \operatorname{tg} x z = 0$$

$$z' - r \operatorname{tg} x z = \sin x \quad \text{خطی مرتبه اول بر حسب } z$$

$$\mu_{(r)} = e^{-\int r \operatorname{tg} x dx} = e^{r x - \ln \cos x} = e^{r x} \cos^r x = \cos^r x$$

$$z = \frac{1}{\cos^r x} \left(\int \cos^r x \sin x dx + c \right) = \frac{1}{\cos^r x} \left(-\frac{\cos^r x}{r} + c \right)$$

$$z = \frac{1}{\cos^r x} \left(-\frac{1}{r} \cos^r x + c \right)$$

$$y = \sec x + \frac{1}{z}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{z} = y - \sec x$$

$$z = \frac{1}{y - \sec x}$$

$$\frac{1}{y - \sec x} = \frac{1}{\cos^r x} \left(-\frac{1}{r} \cos^r x + c \right)$$