



Journal of Economic Literature (JEL) Classification System

Click on any subject category to see the full list of classifications for that category.

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[**(Updated!)** Indicates new or changed descriptor]

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Z - Other Special Topics

A - General Economics and Teaching

A1 - General Economics

- A10 - General
- A11 - Role of Economics; Role of Economists; Market for Economists
- A12 - Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines
- A13 - Relation of Economics to Social Values
- A14 - Sociology of Economics
- A19 - Other

A2 - Economic Education and Teaching of Economics

- A20 - General
- A21 - Pre-college
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- A29 - Other

A3 - Collective Works

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- A32 - Volumes
- A33 - Handbooks
- A39 - Other

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Announcements

"Economic Perspectives on Corporate Social Responsibility" by Markus Kitzmueller and Jay Shimshack has received considerable attention since its publication in the March 2012 issue of the *Journal of Economic Literature*. The AEA is proud to make this article complimentary through our website: [Full-Text Article]

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B - History of Economic Thought, Methodology, and Heterodox Approaches

B0 - General

B00 - General

B1 - History of Economic Thought through 1925

B10 - General

B11 - Preclassical (Ancient, Medieval, Mercantilist, Physiocratic)

B12 - Classical (includes Adam Smith)

B13 - Neoclassical through 1925 (Austrian, Marshallian, Walrasian, Stockholm School)

B14 - Socialist; Marxist

B15 - Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary

B16 - Quantitative and Mathematical

B19 - Other

B2 - History of Economic Thought since 1925

B20 - General

B21 - Microeconomics

B22 - Macroeconomics

B23 - Econometrics; Quantitative and Mathematical Studies

B24 - Socialist; Marxist; Sraffian

B25 - Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary; Austrian

B26 - Financial Economics

B29 - Other

B3 - History of Economic Thought: Individuals

B30 - General

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B4 - Economic Methodology

B40 - General
B41 - Economic Methodology
B49 - Other

B5 - Current Heterodox Approaches

B50 - General
B51 - Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian
B52 - Institutional; Evolutionary
B53 - Austrian
B54 - Feminist Economics
B59 - Other

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C - Mathematical and Quantitative Methods

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C00 - General
C01 - Econometrics
C02 - Mathematical Methods

C1 - Econometric and Statistical Methods and Methodology: General

C10 - General
C11 - Bayesian Analysis: General
C12 - Hypothesis Testing: General
C13 - Estimation: General
C14 - Semiparametric and Nonparametric Methods: General
C15 - Statistical Simulation Methods: General
C18 - Methodological Issues: General
C19 - Other

C2 - Single Equation Models; Single Variables

C20 - General

C21 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models; Quantile Regressions

C22 - Time-Series Models; Dynamic Quantile Regressions; Dynamic Treatment Effect Models

C23 - Models with Panel Data; Longitudinal Data; Spatial Time Series

C24 - Truncated and Censored Models; Switching Regression Models

C25 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models; Discrete Regressors; Proportions

C26 - Instrumental Variables (IV) Estimation

C29 - Other

C3 - Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models; Multiple Variables

C30 - General

C31 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models; Quantile Regressions; Social Interaction Models

C32 - Time-Series Models; Dynamic Quantile Regressions; Dynamic Treatment Effect Models

C33 - Models with Panel Data; Longitudinal Data; Spatial Time Series

C34 - Truncated and Censored Models; Switching Regression Models

C35 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models; Discrete Regressors; Proportions

C36 - Instrumental Variables (IV) Estimation

C38 - Classification Methods; Cluster Analysis; Factor Models

C39 - Other

C4 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics

C40 - General

C41 - Duration Analysis; Optimal Timing Strategies

C43 - Index Numbers and Aggregation

C44 - Operations Research; Statistical Decision Theory (Updated!)

C45 - Neural Networks and Related Topics

C46 - Specific Distributions; Specific Statistics

C49 - Other

C5 - Econometric Modeling

C50 - General

- C51 - Model Construction and Estimation
- C52 - Model Evaluation, Validation, and Selection
- C53 - Forecasting and Prediction Methods; Simulation Methods (Updated!)
- C54 - Quantitative Policy Modeling
- C58 - Financial Econometrics
- C59 - Other

C6 - Mathematical Methods; Programming Models; Mathematical and Simulation Modeling

- C60 - General
- C61 - Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
- C62 - Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
- C63 - Computational Techniques; Simulation Modeling
- C65 - Miscellaneous Mathematical Tools
- C67 - Input-Output Models
- C68 - Computable General Equilibrium Models
- C69 - Other

C7 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory

- C70 - General
- C71 - Cooperative Games
- C72 - Noncooperative Games
- C73 - Stochastic and Dynamic Games; Evolutionary Games; Repeated Games
- C78 - Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
- C79 - Other

C8 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs

- C80 - General
- C81 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data; Data Analysis
- C82 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data; Data Analysis
- C83 - Survey Methods; Sampling Methods
- C87 - Econometric Software
- C88 - Other Computer Software

C89 - Other

C9 - Design of Experiments

C90 - General

C91 - Laboratory, Individual Behavior

C92 - Laboratory, Group Behavior

C93 - Field Experiments

C99 - Other

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D - Microeconomics

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D00 - General

D01 - Microeconomic Behavior: Underlying Principles

D02 - Institutions: Design, Formation, and Operations

D03 - Behavioral Economics; Underlying Principles

D04 - Microeconomic Policy: Formulation; Implementation; Evaluation

D1 - Household Behavior and Family Economics

D10 - General

D11 - Consumer Economics: Theory

D12 - Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis

D13 - Household Production and Intrahousehold Allocation

D14 - Personal Finance

D18 - Consumer Protection

D19 - Other

D2 - Production and Organizations

- D20 - General
- D21 - Firm Behavior: Theory
- D22 - Firm Behavior: Empirical Analysis
- D23 - Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
- D24 - Production; Cost; Capital; Capital, Total Factor, and Multifactor Productivity; Capacity
(Updated!)
- D29 - Other

D3 - Distribution

- D30 - General
- D31 - Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions
- D33 - Factor Income Distribution
- D39 - Other

D4 - Market Structure and Pricing

- D40 - General
- D41 - Perfect Competition
- D42 - Monopoly
- D43 - Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
- D44 - Auctions
- D45 - Rationing; Licensing
- D46 - Value Theory
- D47 - Market Design (Updated!)
- D49 - Other

D5 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium

- D50 - General
- D51 - Exchange and Production Economies
- D52 - Incomplete Markets
- D53 - Financial Markets
- D57 - Input-Output Tables and Analysis
- D58 - Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
- D59 - Other

D6 - Welfare Economics

D60 - General

D61 - Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis

D62 - Externalities

D63 - Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement

D64 - Altruism; Philanthropy (Updated!)

D69 - Other

D7 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making

D70 - General

D71 - Social Choice; Clubs; Committees; Associations

D72 - Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Lobbying, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior

D73 - Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations; Corruption

D74 - Conflict; Conflict Resolution; Alliances

D78 - Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation

D79 - Other

D8 - Information, Knowledge, and Uncertainty

D80 - General

D81 - Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty

D82 - Asymmetric and Private Information; Mechanism Design (Updated!)

D83 - Search; Learning; Information and Knowledge; Communication; Belief

D84 - Expectations; Speculations

D85 - Network Formation and Analysis: Theory

D86 - Economics of Contract: Theory

D87 - Neuroeconomics

D89 - Other

D9 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth

D90 - General

D91 - Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving

D92 - Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Financing, Investment, and Capacity

D99 - Other

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E - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics

E0 - General

E00 - General

E01 - Measurement and Data on National Income and Product Accounts and Wealth;
Environmental Accounts

E02 - Institutions and the Macroeconomy

E1 - General Aggregative Models

E10 - General

E11 - Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary

E12 - Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian

E13 - Neoclassical

E16 - Social Accounting Matrix (Updated!)

E17 - Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications

E19 - Other

E2 - Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment

E20 - General

E21 - Consumption; Saving; Wealth

E22 - Capital; Investment; Capacity

E23 - Production

E24 - Employment; Unemployment; Wages; Intergenerational Income Distribution; Aggregate
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E25 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution

E26 - Informal Economy; Underground Economy

E27 - Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications

E29 - Other

E3 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles

E30 - General

E31 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation

E32 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles

E37 - Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications

E39 - Other

E4 - Money and Interest Rates

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E41 - Demand for Money

E42 - Monetary Systems; Standards; Regimes; Government and the Monetary System;
Payment Systems

E43 - Interest Rates: Determination, Term Structure, and Effects

E44 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy

E47 - Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications

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E5 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit

E50 - General

E51 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers

E52 - Monetary Policy

E58 - Central Banks and Their Policies

E59 - Other

E6 - Macroeconomic Policy, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, and General Outlook

E60 - General

E61 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination

E62 - Fiscal Policy

E63 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary Policy; Stabilization; Treasury
Policy

E64 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy

E65 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
E66 - General Outlook and Conditions
E69 - Other

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F - International Economics

F0 - General

F00 - General
F01 - Global Outlook
F02 - International Economic Order

F1 - Trade

F10 - General
F11 - Neoclassical Models of Trade
F12 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
F13 - Trade Policy; International Trade Organizations
F14 - Empirical Studies of Trade (Updated!)
F15 - Economic Integration
F16 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions
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F19 - Other

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F20 - General
F21 - International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements
F22 - International Migration
F23 - Multinational Firms; International Business
F24 - Remittances

F29 - Other

F3 - International Finance

F30 - General

F31 - Foreign Exchange

F32 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements

F33 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions

F34 - International Lending and Debt Problems

F35 - Foreign Aid

F36 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration

F37 - International Finance Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications

F39 - Other

F4 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance

F40 - General

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F42 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission

F43 - Economic Growth of Open Economies

F44 - International Business Cycles

F47 - Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications

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F55 - International Institutional Arrangements

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- G01 - Financial Crises
- G02 - Behavioral Finance: Underlying Principles

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- G10 - General
- G11 - Portfolio Choice; Investment Decisions
- G12 - Asset Pricing; Trading volume; Bond Interest Rates
- G13 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing
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- G15 - International Financial Markets
- G17 - Financial Forecasting and Simulation
- G18 - Government Policy and Regulation
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G2 - Financial Institutions and Services

- G20 - General

G21 - Banks; Depository Institutions; Micro Finance Institutions; Mortgages (Updated!)

G22 - Insurance; Insurance Companies

G23 - Non-bank Financial Institutions; Financial Instruments; Institutional Investors
(Updated!)

G24 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage; Ratings and Ratings Agencies

G28 - Government Policy and Regulation

G29 - Other

G3 - Corporate Finance and Governance

G30 - General

G31 - Capital Budgeting; Fixed Investment and Inventory Studies; Capacity

G32 - Financing Policy; Financial Risk and Risk Management; Capital and Ownership Structure;
Value of Firms; Goodwill (Updated!)

G33 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation

G34 - Mergers; Acquisitions; Restructuring; Corporate Governance

G35 - Payout Policy

G38 - Government Policy and Regulation

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H00 - General

H1 - Structure and Scope of Government

H10 - General

H11 - Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government

H12 - Crisis Management

H19 - Other

H2 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue

H20 - General

H21 - Efficiency; Optimal Taxation

H22 - Incidence

H23 - Externalities; Redistributive Effects; Environmental Taxes and Subsidies

H24 - Personal Income and Other Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies

H25 - Business Taxes and Subsidies

H26 - Tax Evasion

H27 - Other Sources of Revenue

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H3 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents

H30 - General

H31 - Household

H32 - Firm

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H4 - Publicly Provided Goods

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H41 - Public Goods

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H50 - General

H51 - Government Expenditures and Health

H52 - Government Expenditures and Education

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H54 - Infrastructures; Other Public Investment and Capital Stock

H55 - Social Security and Public Pensions

H56 - National Security and War
H57 - Procurement
H59 - Other

H6 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt

H60 - General
H61 - Budget; Budget Systems
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H63 - Debt; Debt Management; Sovereign Debt
H68 - Forecasts of Budgets, Deficits, and Debt
H69 - Other

H7 - State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations

H70 - General
H71 - State and Local Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
H72 - State and Local Budget and Expenditures
H73 - Interjurisdictional Differentials and Their Effects
H74 - State and Local Borrowing
H75 - State and Local Government: Health; Education; Welfare; Public Pensions
H76 - State and Local Government: Other Expenditure Categories
H77 - Intergovernmental Relations; Federalism; Secession
H79 - Other

H8 - Miscellaneous Issues

H80 - General
H81 - Governmental Loans; Loan Guarantees; Credits; Grants; Bailouts
H82 - Governmental Property
H83 - Public Administration; Public Sector Accounting and Audits
H84 - Disaster Aid
H87 - International Fiscal Issues; International Public Goods
H89 - Other

I - Health, Education, and Welfare

I0 - General

I00 - General

I1 - Health

I10 - General

I11 - Analysis of Health Care Markets

I12 - Health Production

I13 - Health Insurance, Public and Private

I14 - Health and Inequality

I15 - Health and Economic Development

I18 - Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health

I19 - Other

I2 - Education and Research Institutions

I20 - General

I21 - Analysis of Education

I22 - Educational Finance

I23 - Higher Education and Research Institutions

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I28 - Government Policy

I29 - Other

I3 - Welfare and Poverty

I30 - General

I31 - General Welfare

I32 - Measurement and Analysis of Poverty

I38 - Government Policy; Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
I39 - Other

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J - Labor and Demographic Economics

J0 - General

J00 - General
J01 - Labor Economics: General
J08 - Labor Economics Policies

J1 - Demographic Economics

J10 - General
J11 - Demographic Trends, Macroeconomic Effects, and Forecasts
J12 - Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure; Domestic Abuse
J13 - Fertility; Family Planning; Child Care; Children; Youth
J14 - Economics of the Elderly; Economics of the Handicapped; Non-Labor Market
Discrimination
J15 - Economics of Minorities, Races, and Immigrants; Non-labor Discrimination
J16 - Economics of Gender; Non-labor Discrimination
J17 - Value of Life; Forgone Income
J18 - Public Policy
J19 - Other

J2 - Demand and Supply of Labor

J20 - General
J21 - Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure
J22 - Time Allocation and Labor Supply
J23 - Labor Demand
J24 - Human Capital; Skills; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity

J26 - Retirement; Retirement Policies
J28 - Safety; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy
J29 - Other

J3 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs

J30 - General
J31 - Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials
J32 - Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Private Pensions
J33 - Compensation Packages; Payment Methods
J38 - Public Policy
J39 - Other

J4 - Particular Labor Markets

J40 - General
J41 - Labor Contracts
J42 - Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
J43 - Agricultural Labor Markets
J44 - Professional Labor Markets; Occupational Licensing
J45 - Public Sector Labor Markets
J47 - Coercive Labor Markets
J48 - Public Policy
J49 - Other

J5 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining

J50 - General
J51 - Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
J52 - Dispute Resolution: Strikes, Arbitration, and Mediation; Collective Bargaining
J53 - Labor-Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
J54 - Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms; Employee Ownership
J58 - Public Policy
J59 - Other

J6 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies

- J60 - General
- J61 - Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
- J62 - Job, Occupational, and Intergenerational Mobility
- J63 - Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs
- J64 - Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
- J65 - Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
- J68 - Public Policy
- J69 - Other

J7 - Labor Discrimination

- J70 - General
- J71 - Discrimination
- J78 - Public Policy
- J79 - Other

J8 - Labor Standards: National and International

- J80 - General
- J81 - Working Conditions
- J82 - Labor Force Composition
- J83 - Workers' Rights
- J88 - Public Policy
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K - Law and Economics

- K0 - General

- K00 - General

- K1 - Basic Areas of Law

- K10 - General
- K11 - Property Law
- K12 - Contract Law
- K13 - Tort Law and Product Liability
- K14 - Criminal Law
- K19 - Other

K2 - Regulation and Business Law

- K20 - General
- K21 - Antitrust Law
- K22 - Business and Securities Law (Updated!)
- K23 - Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
- K29 - Other

K3 - Other Substantive Areas of Law

- K30 - General
- K31 - Labor Law
- K32 - Environmental, Health, and Safety Law
- K33 - International Law
- K34 - Tax Law
- K35 - Personal Bankruptcy Law
- K36 - Family and Personal Law
- K37 - Immigration Law (Updated!)
- K39 - Other

K4 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior

- K40 - General
- K41 - Litigation Process
- K42 - Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law
- K49 - Other

L - Industrial Organization

L0 - General

L00 - General

L1 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance

L10 - General

L11 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms

L12 - Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies

L13 - Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets

L14 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation; Networks

L15 - Information and Product Quality; Standardization and Compatibility

L16 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics: Industrial Structure and Structural Change; Industrial Price Indices

L17 - Open Source Products and Markets

L19 - Other

L2 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior

L20 - General

L21 - Business Objectives of the Firm

L22 - Firm Organization and Market Structure

L23 - Organization of Production

L24 - Contracting Out; Joint Ventures; Technology Licensing

L25 - Firm Performance: Size, Diversification, and Scope

L26 - Entrepreneurship

L29 - Other

L3 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise

L30 - General

- L31 - Nonprofit Institutions; NGOs
- L32 - Public Enterprises; Public-Private Enterprises
- L33 - Comparison of Public and Private Enterprises and Nonprofit Institutions; Privatization; Contracting Out
- L38 - Public Policy
- L39 - Other

L4 - Antitrust Issues and Policies

- L40 - General
- L41 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices
- L42 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts
- L43 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation
- L44 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprises, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations
- L49 - Other

L5 - Regulation and Industrial Policy

- L50 - General
- L51 - Economics of Regulation
- L52 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods
- L53 - Enterprise Policy
- L59 - Other

L6 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing

- L60 - General
- L61 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics
- L62 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment
- L63 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment
- L64 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment; Armaments
- L65 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs; Biotechnology
- L66 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco; Wine and Spirits
- L67 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather
- L68 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables
- L69 - Other

L7 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction

- L70 - General
- L71 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels
- L72 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources
- L73 - Forest Products
- L74 - Construction
- L78 - Government Policy
- L79 - Other

L8 - Industry Studies: Services

- L80 - General
- L81 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; e-Commerce
- L82 - Entertainment; Media
- L83 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism
- L84 - Personal, Professional, and Business Services
- L85 - Real Estate Services
- L86 - Information and Internet Services; Computer Software
- L87 - Postal and Delivery Services
- L88 - Government Policy
- L89 - Other

L9 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities

- L90 - General
- L91 - Transportation: General
- L92 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation
- L93 - Air Transportation
- L94 - Electric Utilities
- L95 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
- L96 - Telecommunications
- L97 - Utilities: General
- L98 - Government Policy
- L99 - Other

M - Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting

M0 - General

M00 - General

M1 - Business Administration

M10 - General

M11 - Production Management

M12 - Personnel Management; Executive Compensation

M13 - New Firms; Startups

M14 - Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility

M15 - IT Management

M16 - International Business Administration

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M3 - Marketing and Advertising

M30 - General

M31 - Marketing

M37 - Advertising

M38 - Government Policy and Regulation

M39 - Other

M4 - Accounting and Auditing

- M40 - General
- M41 - Accounting
- M42 - Auditing
- M48 - Government Policy and Regulation
- M49 - Other

M5 - Personnel Economics

- M50 - General
- M51 - Firm Employment Decisions; Promotions
- M52 - Compensation and Compensation Methods and Their Effects
- M53 - Training
- M54 - Labor Management
- M55 - Labor Contracting Devices
- M59 - Other

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N - Economic History

N0 - General

- N00 - General
- N01 - Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods

N1 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Industrial Structure; Growth; Fluctuations

- N10 - General, International, or Comparative
- N11 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N12 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-
- N13 - Europe: Pre-1913
- N14 - Europe: 1913-
- N15 - Asia including Middle East
- N16 - Latin America; Caribbean

N17 - Africa; Oceania

N2 - Financial Markets and Institutions

N20 - General, International, or Comparative

N21 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N22 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N23 - Europe: Pre-1913

N24 - Europe: 1913-

N25 - Asia including Middle East

N26 - Latin America; Caribbean

N27 - Africa; Oceania

N3 - Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Health, Welfare, Income, Wealth, Religion, and Philanthropy

N30 - General, International, or Comparative

N31 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N32 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N33 - Europe: Pre-1913

N34 - Europe: 1913-

N35 - Asia including Middle East

N36 - Latin America; Caribbean

N37 - Africa; Oceania

N4 - Government, War, Law, International Relations, and Regulation

N40 - General, International, or Comparative

N41 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N42 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N43 - Europe: Pre-1913

N44 - Europe: 1913-

N45 - Asia including Middle East

N46 - Latin America; Caribbean

N47 - Africa; Oceania

N5 - Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries

N50 - General, International, or Comparative

N51 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N52 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N53 - Europe: Pre-1913

N54 - Europe: 1913-

N55 - Asia including Middle East

N56 - Latin America; Caribbean

N57 - Africa; Oceania

N6 - Manufacturing and Construction

N60 - General, International, or Comparative

N61 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N62 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N63 - Europe: Pre-1913

N64 - Europe: 1913-

N65 - Asia including Middle East

N66 - Latin America; Caribbean

N67 - Africa; Oceania

N7 - Transport, Trade, Energy, Technology, and Other Services

N70 - General, International, or Comparative

N71 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N72 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-

N73 - Europe: Pre-1913

N74 - Europe: 1913-

N75 - Asia including Middle East

N76 - Latin America; Caribbean

N77 - Africa; Oceania

N8 - Micro-Business History

N80 - General, International, or Comparative

N81 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913

N82 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-

- N83 - Europe: Pre-1913
- N84 - Europe: 1913–
- N85 - Asia including Middle East
- N86 - Latin America; Caribbean
- N87 - Africa; Oceania

N9 - Regional and Urban History

- N90 - General, International, or Comparative
- N91 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
- N92 - U.S.; Canada: 1913–
- N93 - Europe: Pre-1913
- N94 - Europe: 1913–
- N95 - Asia including Middle East
- N96 - Latin America; Caribbean
- N97 - Africa; Oceania

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O - Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth

O1 - Economic Development

- O10 - General
- O11 - Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
- O12 - Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
- O13 - Agriculture; Natural Resources; Energy; Environment; Other Primary Products
- O14 - Industrialization; Manufacturing and Service Industries; Choice of Technology
- O15 - Human Resources; Human Development; Income Distribution; Migration
- O16 - Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment; Corporate Finance and Governance
- O17 - Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
- O18 - Urban, Rural, Regional, and Transportation Analysis; Housing; Infrastructure
- O19 - International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations

O2 - Development Planning and Policy

- O20 - General
- O21 - Planning Models; Planning Policy
- O22 - Project Analysis
- O23 - Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
- O24 - Trade Policy; Factor Movement Policy; Foreign Exchange Policy
- O25 - Industrial Policy
- O29 - Other

O3 - Technological Change; Research and Development; Intellectual Property Rights

- O30 - General
- O31 - Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
- O32 - Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
- O33 - Technological Change: Choices and Consequences; Diffusion Processes
- O34 - Intellectual Property Rights
- O38 - Government Policy
- O39 - Other

O4 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity

- O40 - General
- O41 - One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
- O42 - Monetary Growth Models
- O43 - Institutions and Growth
- O44 - Environment and Growth
- O47 - Measurement of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity; Cross-Country Output Convergence
- O49 - Other

O5 - Economywide Country Studies

- O50 - General
- O51 - U.S.; Canada
- O52 - Europe
- O53 - Asia including Middle East

O54 - Latin America; Caribbean
O55 - Africa
O56 - Oceania
O57 - Comparative Studies of Countries

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P - Economic Systems

P0 - General

P00 - General

P1 - Capitalist Systems

P10 - General

P11 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform

P12 - Capitalist Enterprises

P13 - Cooperative Enterprises

P14 - Property Rights

P16 - Political Economy

P17 - Performance and Prospects

P19 - Other

P2 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies

P20 - General

P21 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform

P22 - Prices

P23 - Factor and Product Markets; Industry Studies; Population

P24 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation

P25 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics

P26 - Political Economy; Property Rights

P27 - Performance and Prospects

P28 - Natural Resources; Energy; Environment
P29 - Other

P3 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions

P30 - General
P31 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
P32 - Collectives; Communes; Agriculture
P33 - International Trade, Finance, Investment, Business, and Aid (Updated!)
P34 - Financial Economics
P35 - Public Economics
P36 - Consumer Economics; Health; Education and Training; Welfare, Income, Wealth, and Poverty
P37 - Legal Institutions; Illegal Behavior
P39 - Other

P4 - Other Economic Systems

P40 - General
P41 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
P42 - Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices; Population
P43 - Public Economics; Financial Economics
P44 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
P45 - International Trade, Finance, Investment, and Aid
P46 - Consumer Economics; Health; Education and Training; Welfare, Income, Wealth, and Poverty
P47 - Performance and Prospects
P48 - Political Economy; Legal Institutions; Property Rights; Natural Resources; Energy; Environment; Regional Studies
P49 - Other

P5 - Comparative Economic Systems

P50 - General
P51 - Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
P52 - Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
P59 - Other

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Q - Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics; Environmental and Ecological Economics

Q0 - General

Q00 - General

Q01 - Sustainable Development

Q02 - Global Commodity Crises

Q1 - Agriculture

Q10 - General

Q11 - Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices

Q12 - Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets

Q13 - Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness

Q14 - Agricultural Finance

Q15 - Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation; Agriculture and Environment

Q16 - R&D; Agricultural Technology; Biofuels; Agricultural Extension Services

Q17 - Agriculture in International Trade

Q18 - Agricultural Policy; Food Policy

Q19 - Other

Q2 - Renewable Resources and Conservation

Q20 - General

Q21 - Demand and Supply

Q22 - Fishery; Aquaculture

Q23 - Forestry

Q24 - Land

Q25 - Water

Q26 - Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources

Q27 - Issues in International Trade
Q28 - Government Policy
Q29 - Other

Q3 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation

Q30 - General
Q31 - Demand and Supply
Q32 - Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
Q34 - Natural Resources and Domestic and International Conflicts
Q33 - Resource Booms
Q37 - Issues in International Trade
Q38 - Government Policy
Q39 - Other

Q4 - Energy

Q40 - General
Q41 - Demand and Supply
Q42 - Alternative Energy Sources
Q43 - Energy and the Macroeconomy
Q47 - Energy Forecasting
Q48 - Government Policy
Q49 - Other

Q5 - Environmental Economics

Q50 - General
Q51 - Valuation of Environmental Effects
Q52 - Pollution Control Adoption Costs; Distributional Effects; Employment Effects
Q53 - Air Pollution; Water Pollution; Noise; Hazardous Waste; Solid Waste; Recycling
Q54 - Climate; Natural Disasters; Global Warming
Q55 - Technological Innovation
Q56 - Environment and Development; Environment and Trade; Sustainability; Environmental Accounts and Accounting; Environmental Equity; Population Growth
Q57 - Ecological Economics: Ecosystem Services; Biodiversity Conservation; Bioeconomics; Industrial Ecology

Q58 - Government Policy

Q59 - Other

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R - Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics

R0 - General

R00 - General

R1 - General Regional Economics

R10 - General

R11 - Regional Economic Activity: Growth, Development, Environmental Issues, and Changes

R12 - Size and Spatial Distributions of Regional Economic Activity

R13 - General Equilibrium and Welfare Economic Analysis of Regional Economies

R14 - Land Use Patterns

R15 - Econometric and Input-Output Models; Other Models

R19 - Other

R2 - Household Analysis

R20 - General

R21 - Housing Demand

R22 - Other Demand

R23 - Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population; Neighborhood Characteristics

R28 - Government Policy

R29 - Other

R3 - Real Estate Markets, Production Analysis, and Firm Location

R30 - General

R31 - Housing Supply and Markets

- R32 - Other Production and Pricing Analysis
- R33 - Nonagricultural and Nonresidential Real Estate Markets
- R34 - Input Demand Analysis
- R38 - Government Policy; Regulatory Policy
- R39 - Other

R4 - Transportation Systems

- R40 - General
- R41 - Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion; Safety and Accidents; Transportation Noise
- R42 - Government and Private Investment Analysis; Road Maintenance; Transportation Planning
- R48 - Government Pricing and Policy
- R49 - Other

R5 - Regional Government Analysis

- R50 - General
- R51 - Finance in Urban and Rural Economies
- R52 - Land Use and Other Regulations
- R53 - Public Facility Location Analysis; Public Investment and Capital Stock
- R58 - Regional Development Planning and Policy
- R59 - Other

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Y - Miscellaneous Categories

Y1 - Data: Tables and Charts

Y10 - Data: Tables and Charts

Y2 - Introductory Material

Y20 - Introductory Material

Y3 - Book Reviews (unclassified)

Y30 - Book Reviews (unclassified)

Y4 - Dissertations (unclassified)

Y40 - Dissertations (unclassified)

Y5 - Further Reading (unclassified)

Y50 - Further Reading (unclassified)

Y6 - Excerpts

Y60 - Excerpts

Y7 - No Author General Discussions

Y70 - No Author General Discussions

Y8 - Related Disciplines

Y80 - Related Disciplines

Y9 - Other

Y90 - Other

Y91 - Pictures and Maps

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Z - Other Special Topics

Z0 - General

Z00 - General

Z1 - Cultural Economics; Economic Sociology; Economic Anthropology

Z10 - General

Z11 - Economics of the Arts and Literature

Z12 - Religion

Z13 - Economic Sociology; Economic Anthropology; Social and Economic Stratification

Z18 - Public Policy

Z19 - Other

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